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ᱢᱩᱲᱩᱛ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ

ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱭᱢᱟ ᱯᱟᱦᱴᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱠᱟᱹᱦᱱᱤ, ᱠᱟᱹᱦᱱᱤ, ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ, ᱫᱟᱹᱝ, ᱫᱟᱹᱝᱜᱟᱹ, ᱱᱟᱴᱠ, ᱵᱤᱸᱫᱷᱤ, ᱚᱱᱚᱦᱮ, ᱥᱟᱦᱮᱫ, ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱮᱛ, ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱮᱛ, ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱨᱮ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱱ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱠᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱒᱐᱐᱓ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱚᱞ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱮᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱟᱱᱚᱛᱚᱱ ᱮ ᱟᱹᱛᱩᱨᱚᱱ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ-ᱟ, ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱮ ᱮᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱟᱹᱛᱩᱨᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱱᱚᱛᱚᱱ ᱮ ᱥᱮᱥᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ-ᱜᱮ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱨᱮᱜ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱵᱮ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱢᱤᱫ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱟᱹᱲᱟᱹ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱹᱠᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱵᱮ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱛᱮ ᱦᱩᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ-ᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱠᱚ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ । ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱥᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ, ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ-ᱟ । ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱤᱡ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ-ᱟ, ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ । ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ, ᱥᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ, ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟ ।

ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱛᱮᱭ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ । ᱟᱹᱨᱟᱹᱜ ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱤ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱛᱮᱭ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱵᱮᱱᱟᱣ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱯᱚᱲ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱢᱮᱱᱟ; ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱤᱡ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱠᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ

ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱥᱮᱨ ᱢᱟᱹ.ᱦᱤᱛ. ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱢᱮᱱᱟ । ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ । ᱢᱟᱹ.ᱦᱤᱛ. ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱒᱐᱐᱒, ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱠᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ. ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ-ᱟ । ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱚᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ — ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱤᱡ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱚᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ — ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ । ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹ.ᱦᱤᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟ ᱢᱮ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟᱠᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱨᱤᱡ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱚᱱ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱭ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱚᱱ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ।

ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ.ᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤᱭᱟ.ᱮ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱵᱮᱱᱟ.ᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ, ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱟ.ᱜ ᱢᱟ.ᱜᱚ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ-ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱯᱟ.ᱦ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱢᱟ.ᱜ ᱢᱟ.ᱜᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ, ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱟᱹ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ.ᱥᱮᱨ, ᱵᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ.ᱥᱮᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ.ᱥᱮᱨ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱟᱹ ᱥᱮ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ, ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱟᱹᱛᱩᱨᱚᱱ । ᱯᱟ.ᱨᱥᱤ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ.ᱥᱮᱨ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱥᱟ.ᱯᱷ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭᱟᱹ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ. ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱥᱮᱨᱢᱟ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱥᱮ.ᱨᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛᱭ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱟᱹ.ᱥᱟᱹ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱨᱤᱡ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱢᱟ.ᱟᱹᱨ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱨᱛᱤ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱯᱟᱨ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱢᱟᱹᱦᱤᱛ.ᱥᱮᱨ ᱥᱮᱨ ᱟᱹ.ᱦᱤᱛ. ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱯᱟ.ᱨᱥᱤ ᱚᱞᱚᱜᱤᱭᱟᱹ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱚᱱᱩᱢ.ᱫ ᱵᱟᱹᱲᱤᱡ

ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ

(ᱥᱤᱧᱚᱛ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱯᱟ.ᱠ ᱱᱟᱜᱟ ᱯᱚᱨᱵᱚ)

ᱰᱚ. ᱧ. ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱞᱟᱹᱢᱟᱹᱨ

ᱚᱮᱤ ᱡᱟᱱᱠᱟᱱ ᱠᱮᱥ ᱛᱚ ᱩᱟᱞᱩᱟ ᱡᱮᱜᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱞᱟᱩ । ᱫᱟ.ᱥᱨᱯ ᱛᱚ ᱮᱠᱮᱞ ᱛᱟᱜ ᱳᱟᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱞᱟ, ᱟᱤ ᱛᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱳᱟᱤ ᱡᱮ ᱥᱟᱠᱟ ᱳᱟᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱞᱟ । ᱠᱚᱟᱞᱜᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤ ᱢᱨᱜᱵ ᱛᱟᱜ ᱡᱨᱞ ᱢᱟᱞᱩᱟᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱠᱟᱦᱠᱚᱩ, ᱩᱟᱜᱟᱨ, ᱳᱟᱜᱟᱞ, ᱡᱟᱜᱚᱚ ᱚᱚᱩᱟᱨ ᱥᱟ.ᱠᱵ, ᱠᱨᱯᱮ ᱨᱫᱟ.ᱜ ᱥᱟ.ᱠᱵ, ᱯᱮᱚᱮᱛ, ᱥᱚᱤᱚ ᱮᱩᱟᱞ ᱳᱨᱞᱠᱚᱜ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱮᱛ ᱠᱚᱩᱟ ।

ᱠᱚᱟᱞᱜᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤᱮ ᱩᱮᱞ ᱠᱮᱛ-ᱟ ᱟᱛᱚ ᱫᱨᱯᱨᱩ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱚᱩᱟ ? ᱩᱟᱞᱩᱟ ᱜᱨᱩ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱚᱩᱟ । ᱟᱛᱚ ᱥᱟᱠᱟ ᱡᱨᱞ ᱮ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ । ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱟ.ᱳ ᱠᱮᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟᱜ; ᱟᱛᱚ ᱢᱨᱩᱨᱜᱮ ᱮᱩᱟ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱢᱚᱠᱚᱮᱢ ᱫᱟᱦ ᱠᱚᱚᱞ ᱠᱨᱩ ᱠᱟᱛᱚᱩ ᱟᱚᱜᱚ ᱠᱟᱳᱮᱜ ᱯᱮᱚᱮᱛ ᱜᱮᱢᱮᱡ ᱟᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ । ᱚᱞᱟᱳᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤ ᱟ.ᱚᱨ ᱚᱟ.ᱚᱨᱢ ᱮ ᱥᱨᱤᱚᱟ.ᱩ ᱮᱞᱟ ।

ᱠᱚᱟᱞᱜᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤᱮ ᱩᱮᱞᱮᱜ-ᱟ :— ᱥᱟᱠᱟ ᱡᱨᱞ ᱛᱚ ᱚᱟ.ᱨ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱚᱩᱟ । ᱫᱮᱚᱮ ᱜᱨᱩ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱚᱩᱟ । ᱟᱛᱚ ᱥᱟ.ᱠ ᱥᱟ.ᱠᱯᱨ ᱫᱮᱚᱮᱜ ᱚᱮᱞᱟᱩ ᱠᱮᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ । ᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱠᱚᱩᱟᱩ ᱡᱮᱜᱟᱜ ᱩᱟ.ᱜᱯᱟ. ᱫᱵᱦᱵᱤ ᱠᱟᱳᱮ । ᱟᱛᱚ ᱳᱨ ᱡᱮᱜᱮ ᱛᱚᱥᱚ ᱠᱮᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ । ᱟ.ᱚᱨ ᱢᱵᱳ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱨᱮᱯᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱞᱟ । ᱠᱚᱟᱞ ᱜᱮᱜ ᱚᱛ ᱟᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ, ᱟᱛᱚ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱢᱨᱩᱨᱛ ᱜᱚᱛ ᱮᱞᱟ ᱟᱤ ᱫᱟᱦ ᱳᱮ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱵᱚᱟ.ᱩ ᱮᱞᱟ । ᱵᱚᱟ.ᱩ ᱵᱚᱟ.ᱩ ᱳᱮ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱛᱟᱢᱟᱞᱟ । ᱚᱠᱟ ᱡᱮᱥᱚ ᱟᱚᱚᱜ ᱳᱚᱚᱯ (ᱦᱚᱚᱟ) ᱚᱟ.ᱠᱨᱞ ᱨᱟᱩᱟ । ᱚᱞᱟᱳᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤ ᱡᱮᱜᱟᱜ ᱳᱨ ᱡᱮᱠᱨᱞ ᱟᱚᱚᱜ-ᱟ । ᱠᱚᱟᱞᱜᱮ ᱠᱨᱩ ᱠᱟᱛᱚᱩ ᱳᱚᱚᱮ ᱠᱵᱳᱟ.ᱩ ᱳᱮᱜᱮ ᱟᱢᱜᱚᱞᱟ ᱛᱟᱜ ᱨᱵ । ᱛᱟᱜ ᱨᱵ ᱨᱵ ᱢᱚᱠᱚᱮᱢ ᱩᱚᱫᱟ ᱡᱮᱜᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱚᱳᱚᱜ ᱥᱨᱡᱨᱢ ᱟᱦᱚ ᱟᱠᱟᱛ-ᱟ । ᱛᱟᱜ ᱡᱮ ᱫᱟᱫᱮ ᱜ:ᱮᱞᱟ । ᱚᱞᱟᱳᱮ ᱫᱚᱮᱢ ᱥᱵᱜᱮᱞᱟ ᱛᱟᱜ ᱡᱮ ।

ᱠᱚᱟᱞᱜᱮ ᱦᱚᱟ.ᱠᱵᱤ ᱵᱮᱠᱨᱞ ᱫᱮᱢᱮᱜ ᱩᱮᱳᱟᱛ ᱠᱨᱞᱟ:— ᱛᱵ- ᱚᱞᱟ ᱫᱚᱚᱳᱚ ᱡᱮ ᱟᱚᱚᱜ ᱚᱨᱞ । ᱟᱛᱚ ᱠᱨᱞ ᱟᱚ ᱮᱞᱟ

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ଭେଳା । ଠାକୁ ମଙ୍ଗ ପଡ଼ ଓଡ଼ିଶ ଠାକୁରଙ୍କ ଆଦେଶରେ
ପଡ଼ିଲା ଲାଗି । ଜୋରେ ପାଣି ବର୍ଷାରେ ବାହାରେ
ଦାଣ୍ଡ ଆଦର୍ଶବାଦ ବାଦେ । ଯେଉଁ ଦାନ ଠାକୁରଙ୍କ
ଭାବ୍ୟ.ଠ ଆଶ୍ରମରେ ଯେଉଁ ବାବୁ.ସାଧୁ ସେବାରେ
ଠାକୁରଙ୍କ ?

ହେଇ ଠାକୁରଙ୍କ ପରେ ବାହାର – ବାବୁଙ୍କ ଓ ...

ପ୍ରଭୁ.ସାଧୁ ...

ବାବୁ.ସାଧୁ ...

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ᱢᱟᱤᱷᱨᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱱᱠᱟ ᱨᱮ “ᱥᱟᱸᱤᱮᱥ”, “ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱚᱜ”, “ᱧᱚᱨᱚᱜ” ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱵᱟᱹ ᱠᱚᱣᱚᱸ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱣᱚᱵ ᱢᱳᱤᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ ᱟᱹᱧᱞ ᱥᱟᱸᱨᱮ ᱣᱚᱵᱠᱚ ᱢᱳᱤᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱢᱚᱡᱟ – ᱢᱚᱡᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱜᱚᱵ ᱜᱚᱡᱚᱵ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ – “ᱚᱯ – ᱫᱮᱯ” ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱫᱷᱞᱛᱜᱞ ᱜᱮ ᱳᱵᱳᱨ – ᱳᱦᱣᱟᱹᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱮᱡᱮᱢ – ᱡᱟᱡᱟᱯ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱞᱤ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱵᱞ ᱡᱟᱹᱜᱥᱞ ᱜᱮᱤᱚ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱫᱷᱟᱜᱮᱤ ᱨᱮᱦᱟ । ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱹᱵᱛᱞ ᱠᱟᱦᱛᱮ ᱚᱯ – ᱫᱮᱯ ᱛᱟᱯᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱠᱟᱨᱚᱢᱭ – ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱷᱟᱡᱟ ᱥᱚᱤᱚᱜ ᱯᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱳᱱᱤᱚ ᱦᱳᱛᱳᱢᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ “ᱡᱟᱛᱷᱟᱢ” ᱥᱮ “ᱡᱚᱛᱜᱞᱠᱟ”, “ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱚᱜ – ᱠᱟᱨᱚᱢᱭ”, ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱮ – ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ, ᱥᱟᱱᱤᱮᱥ – ᱥᱟᱠᱟᱢ, ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ । ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱵᱞ ᱡᱟᱹᱜᱥᱞ ᱛᱮᱤᱚ ᱡᱚᱡᱷᱞᱢ – ᱫᱟᱸᱨᱭᱯᱟ ᱡᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱚᱜᱠᱟᱜ ᱣᱚᱛᱮᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱧᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱜᱥᱟᱯ ᱯᱮᱱ ᱛᱟᱣᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱣᱟᱡᱛᱟᱠᱞᱨᱟ. ᱡᱟᱛᱷᱟᱢ “ᱨᱟᱯᱢᱟᱜᱟᱩ” ᱚᱠᱟ ᱤᱚ ᱱᱞᱛᱚᱨ ᱦᱳᱛᱳᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ “ᱡᱚᱡᱷᱞᱢ ᱫᱟᱸᱨᱭᱯᱟ” । ᱟᱜ ᱫᱞᱣᱟᱜ ᱡᱚᱱᱚᱛ ᱥᱚᱜᱠᱟᱜ ᱣᱚᱛᱮ ᱛᱮ (ᱵᱷᱟᱜᱠᱟᱸᱧ ᱛᱮᱨᱟᱜᱮᱱ ᱢᱟᱧᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ) ᱡᱟᱜᱥᱟᱯᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱣᱟᱡᱛᱟᱠᱞᱨᱟ. “ᱣᱚᱵ – ᱥᱚᱢᱫᱟᱤᱭ” ᱡᱟᱛᱷᱟᱢ । ᱟᱜᱣᱚᱸ ᱟᱹᱛᱳ ᱤᱞᱥᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱢᱞᱤ ᱫᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱚᱯᱞᱨᱟ. ᱠᱚᱤᱚ ᱵᱮᱵᱟᱜ ᱤᱟᱵᱮ ᱛᱮᱣᱚᱸ ᱡᱚᱛᱚᱫ – ᱡᱟᱛᱷᱟᱢ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱜᱥᱟᱯ ᱫᱟᱵᱟ ᱮᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱫᱚᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱜᱠᱟ, “ᱚᱯ – ᱫᱮᱯ” ᱛᱟᱯᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ ᱢᱚᱡᱟ – ᱢᱚᱡᱟ ᱛᱮᱣᱚᱸ “ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱚᱜ” ᱥᱮ “ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱮ” ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ “ᱥᱟᱸᱤᱮᱥ” ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱤᱞ ᱟᱹᱨᱳᱦ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱮᱡᱮᱢ ᱡᱟᱡᱟᱯ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱹᱠᱞᱯ ᱨᱮᱦᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ (Journalism) ᱤᱚ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱣᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱩᱟ “ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ” ᱞᱤᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱮᱦᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱦᱟᱱ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱣᱚᱵ ᱨᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯᱟᱱ (Journalist) ᱣᱚᱵ ᱥᱮ “ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱚᱜᱞᱦᱟ.” ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮᱦ ᱦᱳᱛᱳᱢᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

ᱟᱫᱚᱩᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱣᱯᱟ :

ᱟᱫᱚ “ᱠᱷᱮᱜᱩᱟᱵ” ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟ ᱜᱮᱤᱚ ᱱᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱢᱚᱡᱟ – ᱢᱚᱡᱟ ᱛᱮᱨᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱫᱚᱜ, ᱥᱟᱸᱤᱮᱥ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱮ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱤᱞ – ᱟᱹᱨᱳᱦ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱞᱤ ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟᱜᱞ ᱯᱟᱦ ᱯᱟᱠᱡᱟᱜ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱥᱮᱡᱮᱤ ᱤᱚ ᱟᱹᱧᱞ ᱜᱞᱣᱞᱧ ᱥᱟᱹᱣᱞᱸᱵ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱠᱟᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱛᱟᱫᱚᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱩᱟ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱞᱦ ᱤᱚ – “ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ” ᱨᱮᱦ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ ᱤᱚ ᱟᱫᱚ ᱡᱮᱵᱟ – ᱡᱟᱹᱧᱣᱟ. ᱠᱚ ᱱᱮᱩᱛᱟ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱮ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱤᱚ “ᱫᱟᱡᱯᱟ ᱨᱞᱜᱟ.”, “ᱫᱷᱟᱸᱧᱟᱱ – ᱨᱞᱜᱟ.” ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱯᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱫᱷᱟᱜ ᱞᱤᱞ ᱮᱤᱟ, ᱥᱮ ᱢᱚᱡᱟ – ᱢᱚᱡᱟ ᱛᱮᱣᱚᱸ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱫᱷᱟᱜᱮᱤ ᱨᱮᱦᱟ । ᱟᱜ ᱤᱞᱥᱚᱢ ᱣᱚᱵᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱞᱤ ᱤᱚ “ᱥᱮᱸᱤᱭᱜᱟ – ᱨᱞᱜᱟ.” ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ “ᱢᱞᱤᱳᱱ – ᱨᱞᱜᱟ.” ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱯᱮᱠᱟ ᱛᱮᱣᱚᱸ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱫᱷᱟᱜᱮᱤ ᱨᱮᱦᱟ । ᱞᱦ ᱤᱚᱦ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱦᱟ, ᱱᱚᱩᱟ ᱠᱚᱤᱚ ᱟᱫᱚ “ᱠᱷᱮᱜᱩᱟᱵ ᱫᱚᱜᱥᱚ” ᱜᱮᱱ ᱟᱹᱤᱞᱫᱟᱹᱥᱞ ᱠᱚᱩᱟᱨ ᱟᱹᱧᱞ ᱥᱮᱤᱟᱦ ᱳᱛᱟᱹᱜᱟᱨ ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱱᱚᱵᱞᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱤᱟᱹᱦᱠᱟ. ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱠᱛᱞ :

ᱱᱞᱛ ᱤᱚ ᱱᱚᱩᱟ “ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ” ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱯᱟᱹᱠᱛᱞ ᱤᱚ ᱡᱮᱤ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ ᱱᱚᱩᱟ ᱨᱳᱱ – ᱫᱞᱜᱤᱟ. ᱛᱮᱤ ᱤᱚ ᱟᱫᱚᱩᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟ ᱵᱞᱦᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱡᱮᱤ ᱡᱮᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱞ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱟᱣ ᱮᱤᱟ, – ᱤᱮᱯᱟ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱛᱳᱯᱟᱹ ᱵᱚᱠᱷᱟᱦᱟ । ᱢᱟᱧᱟᱝ ᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱹᱦ ᱨᱟᱱᱚᱨ-ᱟ, ᱟᱫᱚ ᱣᱚᱸ ᱨᱚ – ᱡᱟᱹᱜᱥᱞ ᱛᱮᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱩᱟ “ᱫᱟᱜᱛᱟᱠᱞᱯ” ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱤᱟᱵᱮ ᱤᱚ ᱟᱡᱱᱟᱜ – ᱟᱡᱱᱟᱜ ᱚᱵᱟᱨ – ᱨᱷᱟᱜᱚᱸᱵᱭ ᱱᱟᱡᱟᱦ ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱯᱟᱩ ᱣᱚᱡᱚᱦ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱞᱤ ᱫᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱫᱷᱟᱜᱮᱤ-ᱟ । ᱵᱮᱯᱮᱠᱟ, – ᱨᱷᱟᱜᱚᱸᱵᱭ ᱜᱮᱱ ᱢᱳᱠᱷᱞᱦᱟ. ᱠᱞᱱ “ᱟᱦᱜ – ᱫᱟᱫᱟ” ᱛᱟᱹᱠᱞᱱ ᱤᱚ ᱟᱹᱠᱞᱱ ᱟᱹᱠᱞᱱ ᱢᱳᱤᱭ ᱜᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱟᱯᱢᱟᱜᱟᱩ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱡᱱᱟᱜ ᱚᱵᱟᱨ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱹᱛᱳ ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟ ᱜᱮᱱᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱫᱟᱝ ᱤᱞᱥᱚᱢ – ᱥᱟᱩᱛᱟ

[illegible]

[illegible] "Journalism", [illegible]

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ᱯᱟᱨᱥᱟᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱮ ᱯᱟᱥᱱᱟᱣ ᱦᱚᱪᱚ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱠᱮᱭᱟ ᱾ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱜᱷᱚᱴᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱱ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱷᱚᱴᱚᱱ ᱥᱮ "ᱮᱲᱮ ᱮᱲᱮ" ᱛᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱜᱷᱚᱴᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱠᱷᱚᱵᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡᱽ ᱨᱮ ᱪᱷᱟᱯᱟ ᱯᱟᱨᱥᱟᱞ ᱞᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ Yellow Journalism ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾

ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ ᱪᱮᱢᱮᱫ ᱡᱚᱝ ᱦᱚᱨ ᱫᱤᱥᱟ. :

ᱱᱮᱛᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ ᱪᱮᱢᱮᱫ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱯᱟᱥᱩᱞᱚᱜ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱚᱱᱛᱷᱟ ᱡᱷᱤᱡ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱮᱞᱮᱠᱟ, – "ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞᱟᱱ" ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱱᱟ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱵᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡᱽ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱯᱨᱟᱭᱵᱷᱮᱴ ᱥᱚᱝᱥᱛᱷᱟ, ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ ᱴᱤ. ᱵᱷᱤ. (TV) ᱥᱮ ᱨᱮᱰᱤᱭᱳ (Radio) ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱚᱨᱟ (Media) ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱩᱠᱨᱤ ᱪᱟᱹᱠᱨᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱯᱟᱥᱩᱞᱚᱜ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱦᱚᱨ ᱵᱟᱦᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ, ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱩᱱ – ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱟᱹ. ᱪᱮᱢᱮᱫ ᱡᱚᱝ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱱ "ᱤᱛᱩᱱ ᱟᱥᱲᱟ" ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣᱚᱜ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱟᱱᱫᱷᱮᱢᱽ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱹᱱᱩᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱮᱴᱟᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱮᱛᱚᱦᱚᱵ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ "ᱚᱞ ᱤᱛᱩᱱ ᱟᱥᱲᱟ" ᱥᱮ "ᱟᱹᱠᱤᱞ ᱟᱨᱥᱟᱞ ᱟᱥᱲᱟ" ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱝᱠᱚ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱦᱚᱪᱚᱭᱮᱫ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱤ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱛᱮᱫᱚ ᱥᱩᱢᱟᱹᱫ "ᱟᱹᱠᱤᱞ ᱟᱵᱷᱨᱚᱱ" ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱟᱹᱜᱟᱲ ᱨᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ "ᱦᱚᱨᱟ" (Course) ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱠᱚᱭ ᱠᱩᱥᱤᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱩᱱᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱩᱱ ᱮᱱᱟᱝ ᱜᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱦᱚᱨᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱫᱚᱭ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ· ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱮᱛᱟᱨ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱟᱹᱫᱤᱵᱟᱹᱥᱤ ᱠᱚᱲᱟ – ᱠᱩᱲᱤ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ "ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱟᱹᱜᱟᱲ" ᱥᱮ "ᱡᱮᱜᱮᱛ ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱟᱹᱜᱟᱲ" ᱫᱷᱟᱹᱵᱤᱡ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱲᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱨᱡᱟᱣ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ "ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ" ᱥᱟᱛᱟᱢ ᱦᱟᱛᱟᱣ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱢᱩᱨ ᱜᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱠᱛᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱠᱟᱫᱟ ᱾

ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱪᱷᱟᱵᱟ, ᱱᱮᱛᱟᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱩᱛᱟᱹᱨ "ᱥᱚᱢᱵᱟᱫᱤᱽ ᱥᱚᱝᱥᱛᱷᱟ" ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱢᱮ "ᱟᱱᱚᱱᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱡᱟᱨ ᱯᱚᱛᱨᱤᱠᱟ" (ᱵᱟᱸᱜᱽᱞᱟ), ᱥᱮ ᱦᱤᱱᱫᱤ ᱠᱷᱚᱵᱚᱨ ᱠᱟᱜᱚᱡᱽ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ "ᱥᱚᱝᱥᱛᱷᱟ" ᱠᱚ, – ᱟᱨᱵᱟᱝ "ᱫᱤᱞᱞᱤ" ᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ – "Institute of Journalism" ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱥᱚᱝᱥᱛᱷᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱥᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨᱤ ᱵᱷᱟᱵᱽᱛᱮ "ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ" ᱠᱚ ᱪᱮᱢᱮᱫ ᱟᱠᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱚ "ᱤᱛᱩᱱ ᱟᱥᱲᱟ" ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱣ ᱠᱚᱲᱟ – ᱠᱩᱲᱤ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱛᱟᱠᱤᱞ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱜᱩᱱ – ᱵᱤᱨᱫᱟᱹ. ᱫᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱦᱟᱢᱮᱴ ᱡᱚᱝ ᱢᱟ ᱵᱟᱲᱮ ᱾

ᱢᱩᱪᱟᱹᱫ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱜᱮᱭ ᱢᱮᱱᱟ, – ᱡᱮ ᱥᱚᱭᱫᱚᱢ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱩᱥᱟᱹᱨᱟ ᱟᱵᱚᱣᱟᱜ ᱨᱚᱲ (ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ), ᱞᱟᱠᱪᱟᱨ, ᱥᱟᱦᱤᱛ – ᱪᱟᱨᱪᱟ, ᱡᱟᱹᱛᱤ, ᱥᱟᱣᱛᱟ, ᱫᱷᱚᱨᱚᱢ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱤᱲᱦᱟ ᱦᱚᱪᱚᱭ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱟᱵᱚ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱞᱚᱜᱚᱱ ᱜᱮ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱵᱚᱞᱮ ᱮᱛᱚᱦᱚᱵ ᱢᱟ ᱾

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ᱡᱩᱱᱟᱹᱭ ᱠᱚᱨᱮᱭ ᱫᱮᱰᱟ ᱲᱮᱰᱟ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱰᱟᱡᱯᱟ — ᱰᱮᱦᱟ ᱠᱚᱨᱮ ᱦᱚᱸᱭ ᱰᱚᱸᱜᱟᱭᱟ ᱾

(᱑) ᱠᱩᱰᱟᱹᱢ ᱱᱟᱭᱠᱮ :- ᱱᱩᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱨᱤᱱ ᱰᱟᱹᱞᱤᱡ ᱰᱚᱸᱜᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱰᱷᱩᱛ ᱠᱚᱭ ᱲᱚᱢᱷᱮ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ᱾

(᱒) ᱜᱚᱰᱮᱛ :- ᱱᱩᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱨᱮ ᱰᱩᱜᱤ ᱰᱟᱹᱞᱤᱡ ᱰᱮᱣᱫᱟ ᱮᱜᱢᱚᱜᱤᱡ ᱾ ᱱᱩᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱮᱭᱟᱫᱟ ᱯᱮᱠᱟᱛᱮᱭ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱭᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱹᱱ ᱦᱟᱲᱟ ᱦᱚᱸᱭ ᱧᱟᱢᱟ ᱾

ᱲᱟᱱᱛᱟᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱢ ᱵᱷᱟᱹᱪᱭᱟᱹᱨ, ᱰᱟᱡᱯᱟ — ᱰᱮᱦᱟ, ᱰᱷᱟᱸᱰᱟᱱ — ᱠᱩᱸᱰᱟᱹᱱ, ᱰᱚᱸᱜᱟ — ᱰᱝᱨᱝ ᱠᱚ ᱵᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱯᱮᱠᱟᱱ ᱟᱹᱨᱤᱵᱟᱹᱯᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱨᱟᱭᱨᱤᱛ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟᱜᱮ ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱟ ᱟᱹᱨᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱛᱮ ᱢᱟᱱᱟᱫ ᱟᱹᱜᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱱᱤᱛᱚᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱰᱤᱡ ᱾

ᱡᱤᱞ ᱫᱷᱟᱡᱟ :-

ᱢᱚᱜᱮᱯ ᱰᱟᱝᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱛᱩᱜᱮᱯ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱛᱤᱸᱜᱩᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟ ᱡᱟᱹᱱᱤ ᱱᱚᱣᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱚᱨᱚᱡ ᱦᱚᱸᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱰᱷᱚᱸᱡᱳ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱟᱪᱲᱟ ᱡᱤᱞ, ᱠᱩᱯᱜᱤ ᱡᱤᱞ, ᱠᱷᱚᱱᱛᱚ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱲᱤᱧᱰᱷᱩᱢ ᱨᱮ ᱤᱵᱟᱹᱜ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱷᱟᱞ, ᱫᱟᱢᱡᱟᱞᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱪᱠᱩᱲᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱛᱚᱫᱚᱡ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱟᱫᱟᱝ ᱜᱚᱢᱠᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱨ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱟᱹᱨᱱᱤᱠ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱰᱟᱝ ᱟᱸᱢᱚᱢ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱛᱚᱰᱮ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱤᱵᱷᱤ ᱫᱤᱦᱫᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱫᱤᱦᱫᱤ ᱲᱮ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱱᱟᱭᱠᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟ ᱠᱚᱣᱟ ᱾ ᱫᱤᱦᱫᱤ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱱᱮᱛᱟᱫ ᱮ ᱰᱚᱸᱜᱟᱭᱟ ᱾ ᱰᱟᱡᱯᱟ — ᱰᱮᱦᱟ ᱤᱫᱤ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱨᱰᱟᱝ ᱮᱪᱟᱜ ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱟ ᱟᱱᱟᱪ, ᱚᱠᱟ ᱢᱟᱺᱡᱷᱤ ᱲᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱠᱚ ᱰᱟᱠᱚ ᱰᱤᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱛᱚᱡᱟᱜ ᱫᱟᱪᱮᱨᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱰᱤᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱟᱛᱮᱨ ᱛᱚᱡᱟᱜᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱲᱮ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱫᱤᱱᱤᱡ ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱟ ᱜᱚᱢᱠᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱾

ᱰᱟᱰᱚᱱᱜᱷᱟᱹᱪᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱳ ᱲᱟᱲᱚᱱ ᱨᱮ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱤᱵᱷᱤ ᱲᱚᱫᱫᱟᱫ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱩᱱᱠᱩ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱰᱷᱮᱜᱟᱫ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱨᱟᱹ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱱᱩᱠᱩᱜᱮ ᱠᱷᱟᱢᱳᱮᱱᱟ ᱩᱪᱷᱟᱹ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱡᱳ ᱚᱨᱟᱜ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱮᱢ ᱟᱪᱚᱨᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱫ ᱾ ᱰᱷᱩᱛᱨᱤ ᱡᱚᱫᱳᱮᱱᱚ ᱲᱚᱫᱫᱟᱫ ᱨᱤᱱ ᱲᱤᱡᱟᱹᱦᱤ ᱦᱚᱸᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱯᱮᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱩᱲᱤᱠᱚ ᱡᱤᱦᱚᱯ ᱨᱮᱫ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱫᱟᱨᱮ ᱟᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱫ ᱾ ᱛᱚᱰᱮ ᱲᱟᱱᱛᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱫᱚ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱠᱚᱜᱮ ᱠᱷᱟᱢᱳᱮᱱᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱹᱫᱟᱹᱨ ᱮᱫ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱫ ᱾ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱜᱚᱰᱮᱛ ᱦᱚᱸᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸ ᱜᱮᱨᱟ, ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱰᱮᱦᱫᱟ ᱟᱲᱮᱱ ᱯᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱾ ᱱᱩᱠᱩ ᱜᱮ ᱲᱮᱸᱫᱳᱫᱟ ᱠᱟᱫᱠᱟ ᱡᱟᱛᱫᱟ ᱡᱟᱛᱟ ᱱᱮᱫᱛᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱮᱢᱟ ᱾

ᱫᱮᱲ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ :-

ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱜᱟᱮ ᱡᱤᱞ ᱢᱮᱲᱟ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱛᱤᱸᱜᱩᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱡᱮᱢᱚᱱ ᱲᱟᱱᱛᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ, ᱲᱤᱧᱰᱷᱩᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱫᱤᱮᱤᱡᱩᱫ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱡᱤᱫᱯᱟ. ᱠᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱸ ᱢᱤᱢᱤᱫᱪᱟᱝ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱰᱷᱤᱯ ᱫᱷᱟᱨᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱚᱜᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱡᱤᱵᱷᱤ ᱢᱤᱫ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱮ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱫᱤᱦᱫᱤ ᱲᱮ ᱱᱟᱨᱠᱮᱨ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱜᱷᱟᱪ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱜᱚᱰᱮᱛ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱠᱤᱱ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱲᱟᱱᱛᱟᱝ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱢᱤᱫᱩᱮ ᱫᱚ ᱰᱟᱹᱨᱲᱤ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱚᱠᱟ ᱟᱵᱟᱨ ᱰᱤᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱰᱟᱠᱚ ᱢᱩᱵᱟᱹᱫ ᱠᱮᱨᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱢᱤᱫᱩᱮ ᱨᱮ ᱰᱤᱵᱟᱹᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱺᱡᱷᱤ, ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱚᱫᱚ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱢᱤᱫᱩᱮ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱲᱮᱯᱮᱫᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱨ ᱱᱟᱡᱟᱨ ᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱨ ᱠᱚ ᱮᱢᱟ ᱾

ᱟᱵᱟᱨ ᱰᱤᱵᱟᱹᱨ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱠᱟᱹᱫᱰᱤ ᱧᱟᱢᱚᱜ-ᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ, ᱡᱤᱞ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱟᱺᱡᱷᱤ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱦᱩᱸᱰᱟ. ᱠᱚ ᱧᱟᱢᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱦᱚᱞ ᱦᱚᱸᱠᱚ ᱧᱟᱢᱟ ᱾ ᱫᱮᱲ ᱡᱟᱨᱜᱟᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱨᱤᱮᱨᱡ ᱢᱚᱛᱚ ᱠᱷᱚᱱ ᱢᱟᱫᱟᱝ ᱜᱚᱢᱠᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱾

ᱦᱟᱲᱟ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ

ᱥᱤᱫᱩ ᱢᱟᱨᱫᱤ ᱥᱟᱹᱨᱫᱤ

ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱹᱨᱥᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱦᱟ ᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱛᱩᱨᱩᱛ ᱾

[illegible]

[illegible] Scheduled Tribes [illegible]

[illegible] ST [illegible]

[illegible] (Scheduled Tribes) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Mayurbhanj Castle) [illegible]

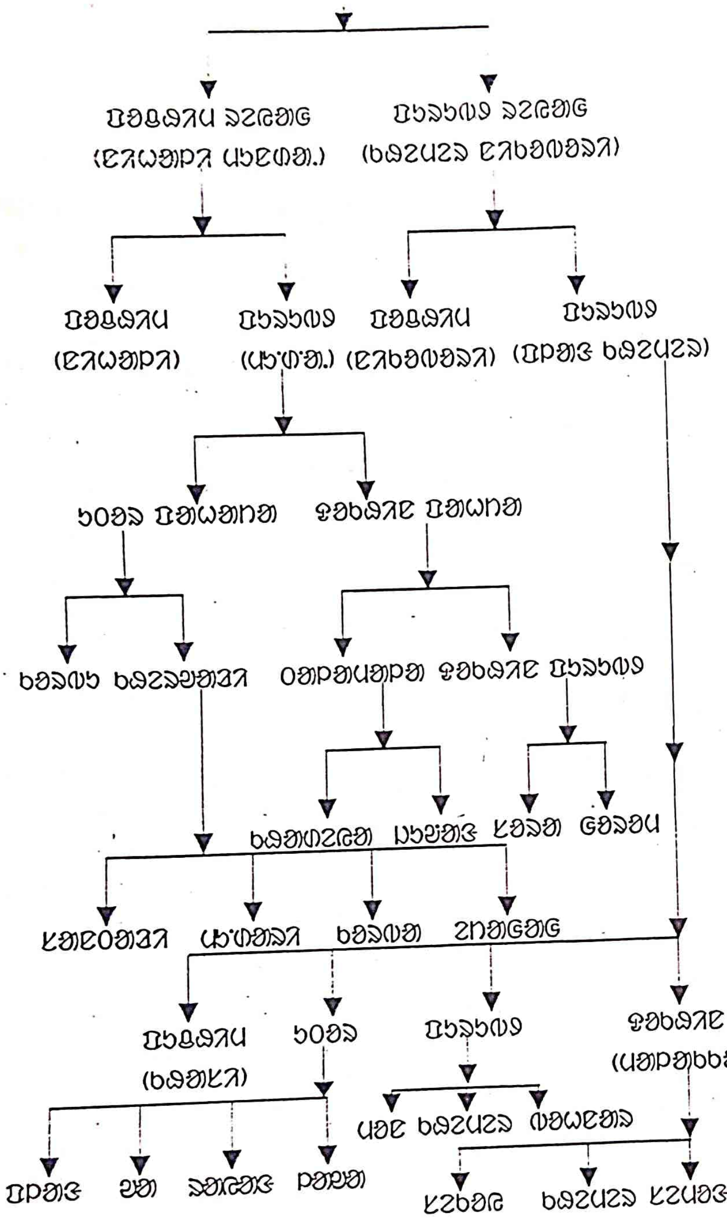
[illegible] North Eastern Hill University [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]



[illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]

(१) [illegible]

(२) [illegible]

(३) [illegible]

(४) [illegible]

[illegible] :

[illegible] –

(੧) [illegible] :– [illegible] –

"[illegible]"

[illegible] –

[illegible] :

[illegible] – (੧) [illegible] (੨) [illegible]

(੧) [illegible] :– [illegible] –

"[illegible] –
[illegible]"

(੨) [illegible] :– [illegible] –

"[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] –
[illegible]
[illegible]"

(੩) [illegible] :– [illegible] –

[illegible]

(੪) [illegible] :– [illegible] –

"[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] –
[illegible]"

[illegible]

ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭ ᱢᱚᱸᱜᱚᱱ ᱠᱚᱜ
ᱠᱟᱱᱛᱮ ᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱣᱟᱹᱱᱩᱜ ᱥᱚᱭ ᱦᱤᱪᱤᱥ ᱠᱟᱜ
ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱟᱢ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱩᱱᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱟᱹᱛᱩᱜ ᱲᱟᱫ ᱛᱮᱭ
ᱟᱹᱛᱩ ᱵᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱱᱠᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱦᱚᱸ
ᱟᱢᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱹᱪ ᱛᱟᱨᱠᱚ ᱚᱵᱚ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱣᱮ–
ᱢᱤᱫᱤᱫᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱲᱟᱣᱟᱥᱭ ᱲᱮ ᱢᱤᱫᱤᱥ ᱥᱟᱜ ᱮ ᱟᱹᱛᱩ
ᱚᱵᱚᱭᱮᱥ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱪᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱨᱟᱹᱪ ᱥᱚ ᱢᱤᱫᱤᱥ
ᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱤᱥ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱨᱮ
ᱛᱚᱞ ᱢᱤᱥᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

ᱚᱱᱟ ᱤᱭᱟᱹᱛᱮ ᱵᱩᱲᱴᱟᱹᱡ ᱜᱮ ᱣᱟᱜᱟᱭᱚᱜ
ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱣᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱛᱮ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱥᱚ
ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱣᱟᱪ ᱣᱤᱠᱟᱹᱡᱜ-ᱟ । ᱟᱲᱚᱞ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ
ᱥᱚ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱣᱤᱱ ᱣᱮᱜᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱟᱜ ᱦᱟᱹᱴᱤᱯ
ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱸᱜ ᱥᱚ ᱱᱚᱪᱠᱟ ᱯᱮᱞᱚᱜᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ
ᱡᱮ ᱱᱟᱡᱟ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱤᱸᱭᱟᱹ. ᱠᱚ ᱥᱚ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ
ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱚᱵᱟᱜᱮᱥ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱩᱱᱠᱩᱡᱟᱜ ᱢᱮᱱ
ᱡᱚᱪ ᱥᱚ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ
ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱛᱩᱞᱩᱡ ᱥᱚ ᱢᱚᱱ ᱚᱱᱛᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱛᱷᱟ
ᱵᱟᱵᱟᱪᱦᱟᱡᱤᱡ ᱦᱟ.ᱣᱤᱡ ᱣᱟᱪ ᱲᱮᱴᱮᱨ
ᱥᱟᱪᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱱᱚᱪᱠᱟᱱ ᱦᱩᱥᱤᱲ ᱥᱚ
ᱣᱷᱩᱞ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱵᱮᱥ ᱞᱮᱠᱟ ᱲᱚᱢᱟᱡᱭ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱟ.ᱨᱤ
– ᱵᱟ.ᱞᱤ ᱟ.ᱱ ᱮᱢᱟᱱ ᱠᱚ ᱛᱟᱞᱟ ᱛᱮ ᱵᱟᱞᱟᱜ ᱣᱮᱜᱚᱨ
ᱛᱮ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸᱜ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱯᱩᱛᱩᱢ ᱣᱟᱭ ᱦᱟ.ᱨ ᱥᱟᱪᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ,
ᱚᱱᱠᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱛᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱠᱚ ᱟᱸᱜᱚᱵ
ᱣᱮᱜᱚᱨ ᱛᱮ ᱲᱟ.ᱨᱤ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱥᱚ ᱣᱟᱪ ᱦᱩᱭ
ᱥᱟᱪᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ । ᱠᱷᱟᱴᱚ ᱛᱮ ᱥᱚ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱨᱚᱪ
ᱡᱚᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱜᱟᱱᱚᱜ-ᱟ ᱡᱮ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ
ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱥᱚ ᱡᱟ.ᱨᱩᱪ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ ।

ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱣᱷᱮᱥᱭ :

ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱣᱷᱮᱥᱭ ᱥᱚ ᱵᱩᱱ ᱜᱚᱴᱮᱡ
ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ (᱑) ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ (᱒) ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ:
ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ (᱓) ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱦᱟᱱᱟᱜ
ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ (᱔) ᱲᱟ.ᱥᱷᱤᱱ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ।

(᱑) ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ :–
ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱥᱚ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ
ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱣᱟᱣᱚᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱟ.ᱲᱚᱠᱟᱭ ᱡᱮ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱭᱟᱜ
ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱡᱮᱞᱮᱠᱟ –

ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ

ᱢᱤᱢᱤᱥ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱤᱞᱟ.ᱜ ᱟᱱᱮᱡ ᱣᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱟ	᱒᱙ – ᱑᱙
ᱲᱟᱫᱛᱟ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱤᱞᱟ.ᱜ ᱟᱱᱮᱡ ᱣᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱜᱟᱫᱛᱟ	᱓᱑ – ᱑᱙
ᱜᱟᱫᱛᱟ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱤᱞᱟ.ᱜ ᱟᱱᱮᱡ ᱣᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱡᱩᱢᱩᱛᱟ	᱒᱙ – ᱒᱙
ᱡᱩᱢᱩᱛᱟ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱤᱞᱟ.ᱜ ᱟᱱᱮᱡ ᱣᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱮᱠᱚᱛᱟ	᱒– – ᱙

ᱵᱮᱛᱟᱱ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱚᱱᱚᱢᱦᱮᱸ ᱨᱮᱥᱚ ᱢᱤᱢᱤᱥ
ᱟ.ᱭᱟ.ᱛ ᱨᱮ ᱒ᱱ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱪ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ,
ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱡᱩᱥᱟ. ᱡᱩᱥᱟ.
ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱟ.ᱱ ᱤᱭᱟ.ᱛᱮ ᱜᱮ
ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱣᱤᱠᱟ.ᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

(᱒) ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱡᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ :–
ᱚᱠᱟᱴᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱱᱤᱴ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ
ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱱᱚᱡᱟ
ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ
ᱛᱤᱱᱟ.ᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱛᱟᱦᱮᱸᱱ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱣᱟᱪ ᱢᱚᱱᱮᱭᱟᱜ
ᱦᱩᱭᱩᱜ-ᱟ । ᱡᱮᱞᱮᱠᱟ –

ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ

ᱣᱟᱣᱟ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱟ ᱥᱤᱲᱚᱢ ᱠᱟ.ᱪᱢᱤ,	᱓ᱱ – ᱒᱓
ᱟᱭᱪ ᱦᱚᱪ ᱢᱟ ᱚᱪᱟᱜ ᱥᱷᱟ.ᱪᱢᱤ,	᱓ᱱ – ᱓᱐
ᱟᱪᱟᱜ ᱲᱟᱠᱟᱢ ᱦᱮᱭ ᱞᱟ.ᱜᱤᱥ,	᱓ᱱ – ᱒᱒
ᱵᱩᱸᱣ ᱠᱟ.ᱨᱟ.ᱦᱤ ᱦᱮᱸᱥᱮᱭ ᱞᱟ.ᱜᱤᱥ ।"	᱓ᱱ – ᱓᱓

ᱲᱚᱥᱚᱨᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱢᱤᱢᱤᱥ ᱟᱭᱟᱛ
ᱨᱮ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱥᱚ ᱱᱤᱴ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ,
ᱢᱮᱛᱟᱜ ᱢᱮ ᱡᱚᱛᱚ ᱨᱮ ᱓ᱱ ᱜᱚᱴᱟᱪ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ:
ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱢᱮᱱᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱛᱮ ᱱᱚᱡᱟ
ᱥᱚ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ।

(᱓) ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱟᱱᱟᱜ
ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ:– ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱟᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱷᱚᱸᱥᱚ
ᱨᱮᱥᱚ ᱟᱠᱷᱚᱨ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱤᱱᱦᱟ: ᱣᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ

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ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱮᱱ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱫᱚ ᱩᱫᱩᱜ
ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱞᱟ.ᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(ᱨ) ᱵᱟᱨᱚᱭᱟᱠᱚ ᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨᱟ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱜᱮ.ᱫᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱫᱚᱦᱚᱭᱟᱜᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱟᱹᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱱᱟᱠᱩ ᱛᱷᱚᱵᱚᱨ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

ᱵᱟᱨᱚᱭᱟᱠᱚ ᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱚᱩ ᱜᱮᱨᱚ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱚ ᱛᱮᱭᱟ.ᱛᱮ ᱢᱚ ᱥᱚᱫᱚᱢ ᱣᱟ.ᱦᱟᱠ ᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱣᱟ.ᱦᱟᱠ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ, ᱚᱱᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱹᱛᱟᱨ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱞ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ –

(᱔) ᱛᱚᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ –

ᱢᱟᱹᱬᱦᱤ.ᱦᱩᱜ ᱟᱭᱟᱛᱮᱣᱤᱡ ᱚᱭᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱚ ᱵᱟᱨᱚᱭᱟᱠᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱢᱟᱹᱬᱦᱤ ᱩᱨᱟᱜ ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱚᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱨᱣᱟᱩ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ, ᱟ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱟᱮᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱠᱷᱟ –

"ᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱚᱛᱟᱱᱛᱟᱨᱟᱜ ᱚᱛᱟ.ᱠᱟᱢ ᱚᱛᱟᱹᱛᱟᱦ"

ᱮᱫ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ "ᱚ" ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ, ᱟᱱᱟ ᱨᱮᱱ.ᱚᱨ ᱟᱮᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱟᱮᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱱᱚᱭᱟ ᱨᱮ ᱟᱞ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ ᱞᱮᱠᱷᱟ ᱩᱨᱟᱢᱮ ᱜᱟᱹᱱᱮᱨ ᱞᱮᱥᱮᱜ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱮᱨᱮᱛᱟᱜ – (ᱠ) ᱥᱟᱵᱫᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ, (ᱛ) ᱞᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ, (ᱜ) ᱠᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ, (ᱵ) ᱯᱟᱛᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱨ (ᱨ) ᱟᱮᱨᱚᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱾ ᱮᱨᱟᱭᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱮᱫᱫᱟᱛᱷᱚ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱜᱮ ᱩᱨᱩᱨᱫ ᱜᱟᱹᱱᱮᱨ ᱚᱮ ᱞᱟᱥᱮᱨᱮᱛᱟ ᱣᱮᱨᱮᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ –

(ᱠ) ᱥᱟᱵᱫᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ :– ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨᱟᱨ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱟᱛᱷᱟᱚᱭᱟ ᱩᱨᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟᱜ ᱜᱮ ᱥᱟᱵᱫᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱠᱷᱟ –

"ᱚᱨᱠᱟᱨ ᱚᱛᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱚᱛᱟᱱᱟᱯ ᱚᱛᱟᱹᱛᱟᱯ
ᱥᱟᱱᱚ ᱥᱟᱱᱮᱥᱟᱢ ᱫᱚᱯᱟ.ᱥ ᱚᱛᱮᱨ ᱜᱮᱨᱮᱛ ᱾"

ᱮᱫ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱛᱟᱱᱟᱨ ᱛᱟ ᱚᱛᱟᱱᱟᱯ ᱨᱮ "ᱚ" ᱛᱟ "ᱟ" ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱛᱟ ᱥᱟᱨᱟᱚ ᱛᱟ ᱥᱟᱱᱮᱥᱟᱢ ᱨᱮ "ᱥ" ᱛᱟ "ᱟ" ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱯᱟᱛᱷᱟᱚᱭᱟ ᱩᱨᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟ

ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱚ ᱨᱮᱱ.ᱚᱨ ᱜᱚᱨᱚᱵᱚᱱᱮᱨᱚᱯᱟᱨᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(ᱛ) ᱞᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ :– ᱢᱟᱹᱬᱦᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱩᱨᱟᱜᱟᱨᱮ ᱠᱮ ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱟ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱠᱷᱟ –

"ᱠᱚᱚᱨ ᱞᱟᱢᱩᱫᱤᱨ ᱞᱟᱢᱩᱨᱤ ᱞᱟᱢᱩᱨᱤ
ᱢᱩᱯᱩᱞᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱹᱜᱮ ᱢᱩᱯᱩᱜᱮ ᱾"

ᱮᱫ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ "ᱞ", "ᱢ" ᱛᱟ "ᱯ" ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱚ ᱨᱮᱱ.ᱚᱨ ᱞᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(ᱜ) ᱠᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ :– ᱢᱟᱹᱬᱦᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱠᱚ.ᱞᱟᱜ ᱠᱮ ᱚᱛᱟ.ᱥᱩ ᱠᱚᱭᱮ ᱟᱞᱟᱫᱚᱠᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱮ ᱛᱷᱚᱥᱟ ᱣᱚᱚᱨ ᱚᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱜᱮᱛ. ᱵᱟᱨᱚᱭᱟᱠᱚ ᱠᱚ ᱨᱣᱟᱩ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱮ, ᱟ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱯᱮᱯᱮᱠᱷᱟ –

"ᱢᱛᱷᱚᱥ ᱢᱛᱷᱚᱥ ᱢᱛᱷᱚᱥ ᱢᱛᱷᱚᱥ ᱢᱛᱷᱚᱥᱮᱛ"

ᱮᱫ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ "ᱢᱛ" ᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟᱨ ᱛᱟᱨᱩᱛᱟ ᱫᱚᱩ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱛᱷᱚᱠᱟᱜ, ᱟᱹᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱛᱟ.ᱠᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱛᱟᱨᱮᱛᱮᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱮ ᱾ ᱚᱱᱚ ᱨᱮᱱ.ᱚᱨ ᱠᱚᱥᱚᱱᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(ᱵ) ᱯᱟᱛᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ :– ᱢᱟᱹᱬᱦᱤ ᱨᱮ ᱵᱟᱨᱚᱭᱟᱠᱚ ᱛᱟ ᱩᱟᱱᱮᱨ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚᱣᱚᱥᱛᱟᱜ ᱨᱮ ᱨᱣᱟᱩ ᱩᱫᱚᱯᱟᱹᱣ ᱚᱨᱮᱜᱮ ᱠᱮ ᱞᱟᱹᱛᱟᱹᱣ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱩᱨᱮᱛᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱟ.ᱫᱚᱨ ᱫᱚ ᱯᱟᱛᱟᱞᱚᱝᱠᱟᱨ ᱟᱜᱟᱛᱷᱚᱭᱟ ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱮᱱᱮᱠᱷᱟ –

"ᱥᱟᱹᱨ, ᱟᱫᱮᱠᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱯᱚᱩ ᱩᱮᱨᱮᱛ, ᱞᱟᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱟᱨᱮᱨᱜ ᱜᱮᱨᱮᱛ
ᱥᱟᱹᱨ, ᱟᱫᱮᱠᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱟᱯᱚᱩ ᱩᱮᱨᱮᱛ ᱞᱟᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱟᱨᱮᱨᱜ ᱜᱮᱨᱮᱛ ᱾"

ᱮᱫᱚᱛ ᱟᱮᱫᱚᱣᱮᱨ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱞᱟᱛᱷᱮᱛᱟ ᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱛᱷᱟ ᱢᱩᱯᱟᱛ. ᱢᱩᱯᱟᱛ.ᱟᱛ ᱩᱮᱨᱮᱠᱥᱟᱨᱮ ᱨᱚᱥ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ ᱨᱚ.ᱥ ᱨᱮ ᱢᱩᱯᱟᱛ. ᱢᱩᱯᱟᱛ. ᱣᱚᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱮ ᱚᱨ ᱞᱟᱥᱚᱭᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱞᱟᱱᱚᱫᱚᱯᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱥᱮᱨᱚᱟᱨᱮ ᱚᱥᱛᱟ ᱨᱮᱦᱚᱱᱟ, ᱞᱟᱥᱚᱭᱚ ᱫᱚ ᱣᱟᱨᱚᱦᱚ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ – "ᱞᱟᱛᱷᱟᱛ ᱫᱚ ᱜᱟᱨᱮᱨᱜ

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(᱑) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱒) [illegible] :- [illegible]

[illegible]

(᱑) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱒) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱓) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱔) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱕) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱖) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱗) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱘) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱙) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱑᱐) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱖) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(᱑) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱒) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱓) [illegible] :- [illegible]

(᱑᱐) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୨) [illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୩) [illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୪) [illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୫) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୬) [illegible]

[illegible]

(୨୭) [illegible]

[illegible]

ᱫᱚ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱕᱗) ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱮᱢ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱕᱘) ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣᱠᱚᱢ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱕᱙) ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝᱠᱚᱢ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱐) ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱑) ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢᱚᱥᱩᱞ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱨᱡᱚᱢᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱒) ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮᱠᱚᱢ

ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱓) ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱔) ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱕) ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮᱠᱚᱢ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱥᱟᱹᱞ – "ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ, ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ – ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱥᱮ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱾ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱖) ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱠᱚᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣᱠᱚᱢ

ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱥᱮ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱟᱨ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ, ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱢᱤᱥᱟᱹᱞ – ᱢᱤᱫᱴᱟᱹᱝ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ, ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱟᱨ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ, ᱥᱮ–ᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ, ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱠᱚᱢ ᱢᱤᱥᱟᱹᱞ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱾ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨᱠᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱠᱚᱢ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱥᱩᱞᱢᱟᱨᱟᱝ ᱵᱩᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣᱠᱚᱢ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

(᱖᱗) ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱᱠᱚᱢ

ᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱚᱥᱩᱞ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱢᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱟᱹᱜᱩᱱ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨᱠᱚ ᱚᱱᱟ ᱫᱚ ᱥᱮ ᱵᱟᱦᱨᱮ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤᱭᱟᱜ ᱵᱮᱵᱷᱟᱨ ᱥᱮ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱾

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] W. G. Archer [illegible] The giving of name perpetuates a memory. It is a gesture of respect, an act of homage to family. It affirms a tribal tradition of honour. It extends a Santal life beyond his death. (Tribal Law and Justice, Page - 371) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

26.02.2018

• • •

[illegible]

• • •

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] — "What is your mother tongue ?" [illegible]

[illegible] — "Bengali is my mother tongue." [illegible]

[illegible] — "Santali is my mother tongue ?" [illegible]

[illegible] "Bengali is my mother tongue." [illegible]

[illegible]

ᱚᱱᱟᱨᱮ ᱥᱩᱱᱟᱹᱨᱟᱢ ᱥᱚᱨᱮᱱᱟᱜ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱧᱟᱢ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ —

ᱡᱷᱟᱵᱟ ᱠᱟᱹᱠᱨᱩᱲᱟᱹ ᱟᱛᱮ ᱴᱷᱟᱠᱟᱹ ᱯᱟᱹᱰᱞᱟᱹ ᱦᱚᱲᱚ
ᱚ–ᱦᱟᱭ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱵᱟᱹᱧ ᱵᱟᱰᱟᱭ ᱛᱮ ᱦᱟᱥᱟᱹᱧ ᱞᱟᱞᱟ
ᱟᱭᱚ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱥᱤᱠᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱤᱧ
ᱵᱟᱵᱟ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱹᱣ ᱞᱮᱫᱤᱧ
ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱡᱤᱵᱚᱱ ᱫᱚ ᱛᱤᱧ ᱦᱟᱨᱠᱷᱮᱛ ᱞᱟᱹᱜᱤᱫ ।

ᱱᱤᱛ ᱦᱚᱸ ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱟᱹᱰᱤ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱡᱤᱣᱤ ᱨᱮᱠᱚ ᱨᱮᱰᱮᱫ ᱫᱚᱦᱚ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ ᱜᱮᱭᱟ । ᱟᱨᱦᱚᱸ ᱚᱱᱠᱟᱜᱮ ᱢᱚᱪᱟ ᱢᱚᱪᱟᱨᱮ ᱦᱮᱡ ᱥᱮᱴᱮᱨ ᱮᱱᱟ ᱥᱟᱹᱫᱷᱩ ᱨᱟᱢᱪᱟᱸᱫ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ ᱟᱜ — "ᱫᱮᱵᱚᱱ ᱛᱤᱸᱜᱩᱱ ᱟᱹᱫᱤᱵᱟᱹᱥᱤ ᱵᱤᱨ" ᱧᱩᱛᱩᱢᱟᱱ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ । ᱟᱫᱚᱢ ᱥᱮᱡ ᱫᱚ ᱨᱟᱹᱜᱷᱩᱱᱟᱛᱷ ᱢᱩᱨᱢᱩ ᱟᱜ — "ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱪᱟᱸᱫᱚ ᱪᱟᱜ ᱣᱟᱢ ᱮᱢᱟᱫᱤᱧ" ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱠᱚᱛᱮ ᱛᱟᱨᱟ ᱥᱟᱱᱛᱟᱲ ᱫᱤᱥᱚᱢ ᱨᱮᱱ ᱦᱚᱲ ᱠᱚ ᱩᱢᱡᱷᱟᱹᱣ ᱩᱛᱟᱹᱨ ᱮᱱᱟ । ᱮᱵᱷᱮᱱ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱟᱫᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱫᱷᱩᱨᱟᱹᱣ ᱮᱱᱟᱠᱚ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱯᱟᱲᱦᱟᱹᱣ ᱨᱮ, ᱚᱠᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱠᱟᱹᱥᱱᱤ ᱨᱮ, ᱟᱫᱚᱢ ᱠᱚᱫᱚ ᱥᱟᱵ ᱠᱮᱫᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱠᱚᱞᱚᱢ ᱥᱟᱫᱦᱮᱫ ᱦᱟᱨᱟᱵᱩᱨᱵᱲ ᱨᱮ । ᱱᱤᱛᱚᱜ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱚᱞᱚᱢ ᱧᱤᱨᱟᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱠᱚᱶᱟ ᱟᱹᱫᱤᱵᱟᱹᱥᱤ ᱟᱢ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱜ ᱤᱧ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱜ । ᱱᱮ–ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱡᱩᱫᱟᱹ ᱡᱩᱫᱟᱹ ᱦᱚᱨᱠᱚ ᱥᱟᱶ ᱜᱚᱫ ᱟᱠᱟᱫ-ᱟ, ᱚᱠᱚᱭᱮ ᱚᱞᱚᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱟᱨ ᱚᱱᱚᱰᱦᱮᱸ, ᱚᱠᱚᱭ ᱫᱚ ᱠᱟᱹᱦᱱᱤ, ᱚᱠᱚᱭ ᱵᱟᱝ ᱠᱷᱮᱞᱚᱸᱰ, ᱟᱫᱚᱢ ᱠᱚ ᱠᱷᱟᱱ ᱚᱱᱚᱞ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱦᱚᱨᱟ ᱛᱮᱜᱮ ᱠᱚ ᱞᱟᱦᱟ ᱤᱫᱤᱜ ᱠᱟᱱᱟ । ᱚᱞ ᱠᱚᱦᱚᱸ ᱵᱟᱹᱭ ᱵᱟᱹᱭᱛᱮ ᱱᱟᱯᱟᱭ ᱤᱫᱤᱜ ᱠᱟᱱ ᱛᱟᱠᱚᱶᱟ ।

ᱱᱚᱶᱟ ᱠᱚ ᱧᱮᱞ ᱠᱟᱛᱮ ᱵᱚ ᱟᱸᱥ ᱫᱟᱲᱮᱭᱟᱜ-ᱟ, ᱥᱟᱫᱦᱮᱫ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱡᱟᱦᱟᱸ ᱠᱟᱹᱢᱤ ᱥᱮᱨᱮᱧ ᱨᱮ ᱮᱦᱚᱵ ᱟᱠᱟᱱᱟ, ᱥᱩᱨ ᱫᱤᱱᱜᱮ ᱱᱟᱦᱟᱸᱜ ᱛᱚᱨᱟᱵ ᱨᱮᱭᱟᱜ ᱫᱚᱴ ᱫᱩᱫᱟᱹ. ᱨᱮ [illegible] ᱱᱮᱨᱚᱜ-ᱟ ।

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